



## IFIAR 2017 Member Profile – CTBR-CSRE

<b>1. Jurisdiction</b>	<b>1.1 Insert the name of the jurisdiction in English:</b>  Belgium
<b>2. Member<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2.1 Insert the name of the Member, both in the local language and in English:</b>  College van toezicht op de bedrijfsrevisoren/Collège de supervision des réviseurs d'entreprises (CTBR/CSRE)  Supervisory College for statutory auditors
	<b>2.2 Include relevant contact information, including postal address, telephone numbers, a link to the website and other relevant information:</b>  Supervisory College for statutory auditors Rue du Congrès 12 -14 1000 Brussels Belgium Other relevant information are still under development and will be communicated later on.  Meanwhile, please use the following contact details :  Mr. Hein LANNNOY Secretary General +32 2 220 54 90 <a href="mailto:hein.lannoy@fsma.be">hein.lannoy@fsma.be</a>  Mr. Aimery CLERBAUX <a href="mailto:aimery.clerbaux@fsma.be">aimery.clerbaux@fsma.be</a> +32 2 220 54 74

<sup>1</sup> In the case where there are two or more regulators from the same jurisdiction that have been approved according to Section 2.3 of the IFIAR Charter, they together are considered as one Member. In that case, regulators are requested to include information for both organizations in the Member Profile.



	<p><b>2.3 Include the basis for establishment of the Member, as well as the legislation or regulations which provide the Member the authority/mandate with respect to audit regulation. Please describe with an appropriate level of detail the mission and responsibilities of the Member with respect to audit regulation:</b></p> <p>Article 32 of the Belgian law of 7 December 2016 (hereafter “the Law”) which is attached in annex.</p> <p>Article 32 of the law provides that the mission of the CTBR/CSRE is to ensure that the legal and regulatory framework is correctly applied and that it supervises its application. In particular, the CTBR/CSRE has the ultimate responsibility for the oversight of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- the approval and registration of statutory auditors and audit firms;</li> <li>- continuing education;</li> <li>- quality assurance systems;</li> <li>- investigative systems.</li> </ul> <p><b>2.4 Have there been any major changes to the Member’s organization or to the governing legislation since completing last year’s Member Profile?</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>If yes, please describe these changes with an appropriate level of detail:</b></p> <p>The Law entered into force on 31 December 2016. The CRME/KVI ceased to exist on that date. On the same date, a new authority i.e. the CTBR/CSRE became responsible for the audit oversight (article 32 of the Law). The tasks previously undertaken by the professional body became the responsibility of the CTBR/CSRE, some of them being delegated back to the professional body under the supervision of the CTBR/CSRE which have the final responsibility of those tasks (article 41 of the Law). The CTBR/CSRE receives the administrative, operational and logistic support of the Financial Services and Markets Authority (article 40 of the Law).</p>
<p><b>3. Governing Body Composition and members</b></p>	<p><b>3.1 Describe with an appropriate level of detail the current composition of the Member’s governing body, including the ratio between Board members who are independent from the audit profession and those who are not. The audit profession includes, for</b></p>



	<p><b>example: audit firms, professional accountancy bodies and bodies or entities associated with the audit profession.<sup>2</sup></b></p> <p>Article 35 of the Law provides that the committee of the CTBR/CSRE is the central decisional body of the CTBR/CSRE. The committee of the CTBR/CSRE is composed six members that are non-practitioners in the sense of the EU Directive 2006/43/CE, i.e. independent from the audit profession.</p>
	<p><b>3.2 What are the eligibility criteria / requirements and composition requirements for the members of the governing body?</b></p> <p>Article 35 of the Law provides that the committee of the CTBR/CSRE is composed of the following 6 members :</p> <p>1° two members designated by the National Bank of Belgium, amongst the members of the Management Committee or the managers of the National Bank of Belgium ;</p> <p>2° two members designated by the FSMA, amongst the members of the Management committee or the managers of the FSMA ;</p> <p>3° one member that had been but no longer is an auditor, designated by the King;</p> <p>4° one member that has never been an auditor, designated by the King.</p> <p>All members of the committee of the CTBR/CSRE must be non-practitioners with appropriate skills as regards statutory audits of accounts.</p>
	<p><b>3.3. Is each member of the governing body independent from the audit profession? The audit profession includes, for example: audit firms, professional accountancy bodies and bodies or entities associated with the audit profession.<sup>3</sup></b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
	<p><b>3.4 If the answer to question 3.3 is “No”, is the majority of the members of the governing body non-practitioner?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>

<sup>2</sup> For the purpose of this Member Profile, the audit profession does not include an individual who is a CPA, Chartered Accountant, or holder of another equivalent qualification, as long as this individual is not employed by or affiliated to a registered audit firm, nor employed by or affiliated to of a professional accountancy body, nor employed by or affiliated to bodies or entities associated with the audit profession.

<sup>3</sup> Ibid.



	<p><b>3.5 If the answer to question 3.3 is “No”, which safeguards are in place to provide for the Member’s overall independence from the audit profession?</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>3.6 Is there a restriction or recusal process that is applicable to members of the governing body of the Member who are current or former auditors/practitioners?</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>Does this include a “cooling-off” period for former auditors?</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>If yes to either of the above, please describe:</b></p> <p>According to article 3, 28° and article 35 of the Law, members of the committee of the CTBR/CSRE must be non-practitioners in the sense of article 2, 15° of the European Directive 2006/43 i.e. ‘non-practitioner’ means any natural person who, during his or her involvement in the governance of the public oversight system and during the period of three years immediately preceding that involvement, has not carried out statutory audits, has not held voting rights in an audit firm, has not been a member of the administrative, management or supervisory body of an audit firm and has not been employed by, or otherwise associated with, an audit firm.</p>
	<p><b>3.7 Other than the governing body, are members of the profession involved in the Member’s organization (e.g., in a management or inspection function)?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>If yes, please describe their role with an appropriate level of detail:</b></p> <p>It seems useful to underline that, for the quality assurance, article 52 of the Law provides that the CTBR/CSRE may designate members of the profession for the execution of the inspection of non-PIE auditors. However, the conclusions of the quality control of non-PIE auditors will be drawn and decided by the CTBR/CSRE.</p>
<p><b>4. Funding Arrangements</b></p>	<p><b>4.1 Describe the main funding arrangements of the Member, including the setting and approval of the budget and the fees, if any:</b></p>



	<p>According to article 40 of the Law, the costs necessary for the functioning of the CTBR/CSRE will be supported by the FSMA. The costs supported by the FSMA for the functioning of the CTBR/CSRE as well as the costs for the functioning of the sanctions committee of the FSMA as regards the audit profession will be covered by fees from the profession. It is a legal obligation for the members of the profession to contribute via their fees.</p> <p>The resources allocated by the FSMA to the functioning of the CTBR/CSRE may not exceed the budget decided each year by the CTBR/CSRE on a proposal of the FSMA.</p> <hr/> <p><b>4.2 Is the funding free from undue influence by the profession?</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>Please describe with an appropriate level of detail the safeguards in place to prevent undue influence by the profession:</b></p> <p>Please refer to the answer to question 4.1.</p>
<p><b>5. Inspection System</b></p>	<p><b>5.1 Does the Member have the responsibility for recurring inspections of audit firms undertaking audits of public interest entities (PIEs)?</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
	<p><b>5.2 Is this responsibility undertaken directly or through oversight of inspection conducted by another organization?</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Directly                      <input type="checkbox"/> Through Oversight</p> <p><b>If through oversight of another organization, please describe with an appropriate level of detail the other organization, its relation to the Member, its role, and the arrangements for oversight:</b></p>
	<p><b>5.3 Please describe with an appropriate level of detail the requirements and practices regarding the frequency of inspections:</b></p> <p>Article 52 of the law provides that the CTBR/CSRE proceeds to inspection of auditors on the basis of a risk analysis and at least every 6 years and that for auditors undertaking the audits of public interest entities of a certain size, on the basis of a risk analysis and at least every 3 years.</p>



<b>6. Audit and Financial Market</b>	<b>6.1 Provide the number of audit firms subject to inspections. Include an indication of the number of public interest audits (PIEs) and other audits that fall under the Member's oversight or mandate.</b>  The CTBR/CSRE is empowered to inspect any of the 532 audit firms registered in Belgium.
	<b>6.2 What are the sizes and market shares of each of the largest audit firms in the Member's jurisdiction?</b>  Regarding the current stage of implementation of the Law, this information is not yet available.
<b>7. Main Other Responsibilities of the Member <u>within</u> the area of Audit Oversight</b>	<b>7.1 Please indicate whether the Member has responsibility for tasks other than Inspections within the area of Audit Oversight:</b>  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Registration/Licensing <input type="checkbox"/> Audit and/or Ethics Standard Setting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Permanent Education of Auditors <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enforcement <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____
	<b>7.2 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>Registration/Licensing</u>, please indicate whether this responsibility is undertaken directly or through oversight of Registration/Licensing conducted by another organization?</b>  <input type="checkbox"/> Directly <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Through Oversight  <b>If directly, please describe the responsibility with an appropriate level of detail. If through oversight, please indicate the name of the other organization and its composition (i.e. whether practitioners from the audit profession<sup>4</sup> are involved in decision-making). Also give a description of the powers of the other organization and procedure applied, as well as the role of the Member in these procedures.</b>  The tasks of registration/licensing is delegated by article 41 of the Law to the Institute of Registered Auditors (professional body). The CTBR/CSRE is responsible for the supervision of the execution of those tasks by the professional body.

<sup>4</sup> For the purpose of this Member Profile, the audit profession does not include an individual who is a CPA, Chartered Accountant, or holder of another equivalent qualification, as long as this individual is not employed by or affiliated to a registered audit firm, nor employed by or affiliated to of a professional accountancy body, nor employed by or affiliated to bodies or entities associated with the audit profession.



	<p>Article 41 of the law provides for a process that ensures that the CTBR/CSRE could object to a proposed decision of licensing of the professional body. At the end of the process, the licensing decision will be reputed to be a decision of the CTBR/CSRE.</p> <hr/> <p><b>7.3 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>Audit and/or Ethics Standard Setting</u>, please indicate whether this responsibility is undertaken directly or through oversight of Audit and/or Ethics Standard Setting conducted by another organization?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Directly <input type="checkbox"/> Through Oversight</p> <p>If directly, please describe the responsibility with an appropriate level of detail. If through oversight, please indicate the name of the other organization and its composition (i.e. whether practitioners from the audit profession<sup>5</sup> are involved in decision-making). Also give a description of the powers of the other organization and procedures applied, as well as the role of the Member in these procedures.</p> <hr/> <p><b>7.4 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>Permanent Education of Auditors</u>, please indicate whether this responsibility is undertaken directly or through oversight of Permanent Education of Auditors conducted by another organization?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Directly <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Through Oversight</p> <p>If directly, please describe the responsibility with an appropriate level of detail. If through oversight, please indicate the name of the other organization and its composition (i.e. whether practitioners from the audit profession<sup>6</sup> are involved in decision-making). Also give a description of the powers of the other organization and procedures applied, as well as the role of the Member in these procedures.</p> <p>According to article 41, the organization of the permanent education of auditors is delegated to the Institute of Registered Auditors (professional body). The CTBR/CSRE is responsible for the supervision of the execution of this task by the professional body.</p>
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<sup>5</sup> Ibid.

<sup>6</sup> For the purpose of this Member Profile, the audit profession does not include an individual who is a CPA, Chartered Accountant, or holder of another equivalent qualification, as long as this individual is not employed by or affiliated to a registered audit firm, nor employed by or affiliated to of a professional accountancy body, nor employed by or affiliated to bodies or entities associated with the audit profession.





	<p><b>7.5 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>Enforcement</u>, please indicate whether this responsibility is undertaken directly or through referral to other organization(s)?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Directly                      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Through Referral</p> <p><b>If through referral, please indicate the name of the other organization and its composition (i.e. whether practitioners from the audit profession<sup>7</sup> are involved in decision-making). Also give a description of the enforcement powers of the other organization and procedures applied, as well as the role of the Member in these procedures.</b></p> <p>The investigation of cases potentially leading to the imposition of administrative measures and sanctions will be done by the CTBR/CSRE (the secretary general will investigate and present to the committee of the CTBR/CSRE a proposal to refer the case to the sanctions committee of the FSMA) (articles 56 and 58 of the Law).</p> <p>If the committee of the CTBR/CSRE refers the case to the sanctions committee of the FSMA, the sanctions committee of the FSMA may apply one of the following measures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) a warning;</li> <li>b) a reprimand;</li> <li>c) a public statement which indicates the person responsible and the nature of the breach, published on the website of competent authorities;</li> <li>d) a temporary prohibition, of up to three years' duration, banning the statutory auditor, the audit firm or the key audit partner from carrying out statutory audits and/or signing audit reports;</li> <li>e) a declaration that the audit report does not meet the requirements of Article 28 of this Directive or, where applicable, Article 10 of Regulation (EU) No. 537/2014;</li> <li>f) a temporary prohibition, of up to three years' duration, banning a member of an audit firm or a member of an administrative or management body of a public-interest-entity from exercising functions in audit firms or public interest entities;</li> <li>g) the withdrawal of approval; or</li> <li>h) the imposition of administrative pecuniary sanctions on natural and legal persons.</li> </ul> <p>For this competences, the sanctions committee of the FSMA is composed of six magistrates and two persons with knowledge in relation to statutory</p>
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<sup>7</sup> Ibid.





	<p>audits of accounts, all legally required to non-practitioners in the sense of article 2, 15° of the Directive 2006/43.</p> <p>The CTBR/CSRE designates a representative to the hearings of the sanctions committee.</p> <p><b>7.6 If the Member has the responsibility for other tasks within the area of Audit Oversight, please describe with an appropriate level of detail:</b></p> <p>N/A</p>
<p><b>8. Main Other Responsibilities of the Member <u>outside</u> the area of Audit Oversight</b></p>	<p><b>8.1 Please describe with an appropriate level of detail whether the Member has responsibility for tasks outside the area of audit oversight such as Supervision of Financial Reporting or Securities Regulation:</b></p> <p>N/A</p>
<p><b>9. Major Events and Activities</b></p>	<p><b>9.1 Describe any recent major events and activities:</b></p> <p>N/A</p>